**Structure Practice 36**

1. Between 1870 and 1890 the total population of tile United States\_\_\_\_.

(A) that doubled

**(B) doubled**

(C) It doubled

(D) when doubled

答案： B

分析：题干缺动词,所以空格填谓语,而非从句,选(B)

参考译文：在1870到1890年期间,美国的总人口数量翻了一倍

2. Intended to display the work of twentieth-century artists, \_\_\_\_\_ in 1929.

(A) the opening of the Museum of Modern Art

(B) so the Museum of Modern Art opened

(C) why tile Museum of Modern Art opened

**(D) the Museum of Modern Art opened**

答案：D

分析：缺主、谓。逗号前为状语成分。所以可以确定选项是主、谓。

(C)明显不对,如果why...是个问句,则必须是why did the Museum...如果是个从句,

参考译文：开放于1929年的现代艺术博物馆，意在向众人展示二十世纪艺术家的作品.

3. The Earth has a tremendous amount of water, but\_\_\_\_ in the ocean.

**(A) almost all of it is**

(B) it is almost all of

(C) is of it almost all

(D) all is of it almost

答案：A

分析：but前是单句，因此后也应为完整句，只有(A)含主谓

参考译文：地球上有极为丰富的水资源,但是这些水大多存在于海洋水当中

4. \_\_\_\_ have sense organs in a canal known as the lateral line, which allows them to respond to changes in water pressure caused by nearby motion.

(A) That tile fish

**(B) Fish**

(C) When fish

(D) If tile fish

答案：B

分析：which allows...是一个定语从句,所以前面的肯定是一个完整主句.

5. Direct information on the chemical composition of the Moon became available in 1969 \_\_\_\_ of the first Apollo mission to land on the Moon.

**(A) with the return**

(B) returning

(C) when returned

(D) and the return

答案：A

分析：句子中谓语动词是became,由此可推断,空里边要填的

1)如果是个谓语的并列成分,必须有并列连词并且是动词的一般过去式,由此（D）错

2)如果是个从句,则必须有完整的主谓宾,（C）中缺主语,（C）不对

6. \_\_\_\_ completely harmless to the environment is very difficult and usually economically unsound.

(A) Cleaning products that

(B) Cleaning products are

(C) Cleaning products are made

**(D) Making a cleaning product**

答案：D

分析：空格是主语或从句。

（A.）缺谓语动词。

（B）.（C） 有两个主动词,中间无任何从句引导词或者并列连词，排除

（D）. making a cleaning product completely harmless...动名词做主语

参考译文：要使得清洁产品对环境完全无害是非常困难的,而且通常也是不太经济划算的.

7. One of Ulysses S. Grant’s first acts as President of the United States was to name tile Seneca chief Donehogawa \_\_\_\_ of Indian Affairs.

(A) as was Commissioner

**(B) Commissioner**

(C) was Commissioner

(D) him Commissioner

答案：B

分析：name sb.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

横线上的东东是宾补.那么可以排除（A）.（C）.

参考译文：U.S.G.美国总统之后的第一个行动之一便是任命ScD作为印第安人事务的专员.

8. One of the most ancient arts, \_\_\_\_ in different parts of the world.

(A) for weaving to develop independently

(B) the independent development of weaving

(C) weaving, to develop independently

**(D) weaving developed independently**

答案：D

分析：题干缺动词,选（D）

one of the most ancient arts是同位语,weaving是主语，developed谓语

参考译文：编织作为最古老的工艺之一，在世界各地独立发展.

9. \_\_\_\_ classified as a carnivore, the North American grizzly bear cats berries and even grass.

(A) Just as

(B) Because of

**(C) Although**

(D) Either

答案：C

分析：此句有转折的意思，选（C）

参考译文：虽然北美灰熊被归入食肉动物之列,但它吃浆果甚至是草。

10. Not only \_\_\_\_ much bigger than any planet, but unlike the planets, it consists completely of gaseous material.

(A) the Sun is

(B) the Sun, which is

**(C) is the Sun**

(D) that the Sun

答案：C

分析：Not only + 倒装, but (also)...

参考译文：太阳不仅比其他任何行星都大,而且不想别的行星,太阳完全由气态物质组成.

11. Colloquialisms, \_\_\_\_ of informal spoken language, are often considered inappropriate for more formal written language.

**(A) expression which are characteristic**

(B) which characteristic expressions

(C) are expressions characteristic

(D) expressions can be characteristic

答案：A

分析：此句除去“\_\_\_\_ of informal spoken language”是完整句，所以排除（C）.（D）.

colloquialisms是主语,逗号后面的东西有两种可能,一个是同位语,一个是定语从句.

（B）貌似定语从句,但没有谓语动词,所以排除.

定语从句

参考译文：白话，即一种非正式的、口语性的表达方式，通常不适用于正式的书面语中。

12. Her work in genetics won United States scientist Barbara McClintock \_\_\_\_-- in 1983.

(A) was the Nobel Prize

(B) the Nobel Prize was

**(C) the Nobel Prize**

(D) for the Nobel Prize

答案：C

分析： win sb. sth.为某人赢得某物, 选（C）

参考译文：美国科学家B.M.在基因方面的研究工作为她自己赢得了1983年的诺贝尔奖.

13. \_\_\_\_ usually thought to end in northern New Mexico, the Rocky Mountains really extend southward to the frontier of Mexico.

(A) Despite

(B) To be

**(C) While**

(D) However

答案：C

分析：（A）. despite 为介词, 后面要加名词形式的东东，所以不对

（B）. to be 是目的状语，不能表达出转折关系

（D）. however 是转折连词，不能用于引导状语从句。

参考译文：洛基山脉通常被认为是延伸到新墨西哥州的北边,但它实际上一直向南延

伸到了墨西哥的边界

14. The novelist Edith Wharton considered the Writer Henry James\_\_\_\_\_.

(A) that a strong influence on her work

(B) as strong influence on her work

**(C) a strong influence on her work**

(D) was a strong influence on her work

答案：C

分析： consider sb. sth. 排除（B） （D）

（A）.有了引导词,但是从句没有谓语,排除

（B）.如果是as A strong influence ...就对了,因为influence作为单数名词出现,必须

前面有限定词才行,或者改成复数

参考译文：小说家E.W.认为作家H.J.对她的作品影响很大

15. Ironically, the poet Henry Wadsworth Longfellow claimed he never liked teaching, although \_\_\_\_ a professor at Harvard University and taught for many years.

(A) becoming

**(B) he became**

(C) had lie become

(D) for him to become

答案：B

分析：缺主谓，所以选（B）

参考译文：有讽刺意义的是,诗人H.W.L虽然在哈佛作为教授,教书多年,但他声称自己